

Exhibit 4

Message

From: David Riphagen [davidriphagen@google.com]
Sent: 11/27/2018 5:03:00 PM
To: Patrick Davis [patdav@google.com]; Jeremy Frank [jeremyfrank@google.com]; Winston Mok [wmok@google.com]; Larry Yang [lryang@google.com]; Darshini Thiagarajan [darshinit@google.com]; Angela Ying [angelaying@google.com]; Paul Feng [pfeng@google.com]; Manish Bhargava [mbhargava@google.com]; Mrinalini Loew [mloew@google.com]; Meghdutt Brahmachari [meghdutt@google.com]; Austin Shoemaker [awshoemaker@google.com]; Vivek Gandhi [vivekgandhi@google.com]; Amber Barlament [abarlament@google.com]; Calvin Ling [cling@google.com]
Subject: ??PF-Team?

- **David Riphagen**, 2018-11-27 09:03:00

https://stratechery.com/2018/antitrust-the-app-store-and-apple/

- **David Riphagen**, 2018-11-27 09:03:04

https://chat.google.com/api/get_hangouts_attachment_url?url_type=FIFE_URL&attachment_token=AOe91x326ZkfmhGdVs_NvNn2kO6iEIGFyNHU6KvqxQ6PDB6Zz02nmTXDv-zmM8KE3oi-
 0ZCXPVzEQxy_yqgJ_6avsLW7wWfjBtAZED2mGq6FU_0_TM3Gi4LtJqYaDZc3KW3sqkXpX2ruk1_VWO
 zu7ZxIA5oIumrluuUh4LKq29ogFv7fdX870IUJJN0YOrZ89TLerokSitGoJGXUabioQezmMoTEtx_G_vtuhf2S
 IvFe4VmbcYUlcE4NVn3-5Eak

- **David Riphagen**, 2018-11-27 09:03:22

Ben Thompson is writing about the Apple case. Haven't read it yet, send me Tldr if you have

- **Larry Yang**, 2018-11-27 09:15:08

Reminder: do not speculate on legal matters over email or (saved) chat